

# INTERNATIONAL EGG AND POULTRY REVIEW



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U. S. Department of Agriculture Agricultural Marketing Service Poultry Programs Market News Branch

# Consumption Egg Production in the European Union

The recently released European Commission's update to "Prospects for agricultural markets and income 2004-2011 and the impact of enlargement" has revised figures lower for production of consumption eggs in EU-25.

The July 2004 report projected production growth constrained in the EU-15 (old Member States) by higher production costs and lower margins. However, the EU-N10 (new Member States) were expected to gather pace due to relatively favorable production conditions related to a good environment for investment, proximity to important consumer markets and a strong domestic market.

New EU-25 production has been revised downward for 2011, from 6.40 MMT to 6.22 MMT. EU-15 production was revised downward for 2004 through 2011 while EU-N10 projections are slightly higher for 2007 through 2010, and unchanged at 1.14 MMT in 2011. Imports were unchanged at 30,000 MT for 2004 through 2011. Exports were lowered from 15,000 MT to 9,000 MT in 2011.

Consumption was projected to increase at a slower pace for 2007 through 2011, ending at 6.15 MMT rather than 6.28 MMT. Per capita consumption was revised downward, however EU-N10 per capita figures were revised upward from 2004 through 2009 and then lower in 2010 and 2011.

# Update on Avian Influenza in Asia

Cambodia discovered an outbreak of HPAI at a small family farm about 12 km south of Phnom Pehn City. Cambodia introduced a temporary ban on the rearing of poultry in the 3-km-diameter quarantine zones around infected farms and the transportation of poultry into and out of quarantine zones.

From January 27 through February 10, 2005, Thailand reported outbreaks of HPAI in 9 districts of five provinces. As of February 15, 2005 six provinces were still under a 21-day surveillance period imposed by the Department of Livestock Development (DLD), Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives. Thailand plans to cull about 2.7 million young free-range ducks to prevent HPAI outbreaks. Ducks are believed to carry the virus without showing clinical signs of the disease. The nomadic nature of free-range farmed ducks can help to spread the disease. Thailand has found a high rate of infection in ducks.

Vietnam has confirmed HPAI in 34 provinces and cities from January 1 through February 15, 2005. Nearly 1.5 million birds, including doves, have died or been culled. On February 7, 2005 the Prime Minister announced a new measure to stop farmers from allowing their ducks to roam freely in canals and rice fields. Vietnam also suspended the breeding of ducks on February 3, 2005.

Source: FAOAIDE News

Consumption eggs market balance for the European Union, 2004-2011 in MMT*
December 2004 Projections

Describer 200+1 Tojections								
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Usable Production</b>	6.18	6.15	6.16	6.17	6.19	6.21	6.21	6.22
of which EU-15	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.09	5.09	5.08	5.08	5.07
EU-N10	1.08	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.14
Consumption	6.11	6.14	6.14	6.14	6.14	6.14	6.15	6.15
Imports	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Exports	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09
**Per Capita Cons.	13.34	13.37	13.34	13.31	13.28	13.25	13.23	13.20
EU-15	13.30	13.28	13.25	13.23	13.20	13.18	13.15	13.11
EU-N10	13.57	13.83	13.82	13.77	13.73	13.64	13.66	13.69
		Ju	ıly 2004 l	Projectio	ns			
<b>Usable Production</b>	6.34	6.35	6.34	6.34	6.36	6.37	6.39	6.40
of which EU-15	5.28	5.29	5.28	5.28	5.27	5.27	5.26	5.26
EU-N10	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.14
Consumption	6.14	6.1	6.14	6.17	6.20	6.22	6.25	6.28
Imports	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Exports	0.24	0.28	0.23	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.15
*Per Capita Cons.	13.40	13.29	13.34	13.38	13.41	13.42	13.45	13.47
EU-15	13.52	13.50	13.47	13.45	13.42	13.40	13.37	13.33
EU-N10	12.78	12.20	12.65	13.02	13.35	13.57	13.86	14.17

EU-N10: Ten New member States

\*million metric tons

\*\*kg/person

Source: European Commission

# **Dutch Egg Production and Consumption**

According to figures by the PVE, 9.2 billion eggs were produced in the Netherlands in 2004. That is about the same amount as in 2002. More than 65% of this production was exported as shell egg or egg product with Germany being the most important market.

A rapid transition to alternative housing systems is taking place: over 50 percent of the production is now barn or free range/organic production. The consumption of table eggs has increased to 181 eggs per capita in 2004 (including egg products).

These positive figures for production and consumption have to be seen in the context of the current market where profit margins are small. The average producer price was about 45 percent lower than in 2003.

Source: IEC

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### Inspected Egg Products-U.S. & Canada Export/Import Trade

# U.S. Exports to Canada, in Pounds (000) (Preliminary)

Week Ending	February 12,	Year-T	o-Date	
TYPE	2005	2004 1/	2005 2/	2004
Liquid	158	146	1,091	679
Frozen	0	0	0	0
Dried	0	40	21	49
Total	158	186	1,112	728

#### U.S. Imports From Canada, in Pounds (000) (Preliminary)

Week Ending F	ebruary 12, 2	Year-To-[	Date	
TYPE	2005	2004 1/	2005 2/	2004
Liquid	171	73	1,273	696
Frozen	5	48	113	190
Dried	40	40	160	511
Total	216	161	1,546	1,397

# **Inspected Shell Eggs**

**CHICKEN WITH SKIN ADDED** 

20% OR MORE RANGE

WTD AVERAGE

#### U.S Exports To Canada, In 30-Dozen Cases (Preliminary)

Week Ending Febr	2005	Year-To-[	Date		
TYPE	2005	2004 1/	2005 2/	2004	
Jumbo	0	0	0	50	
Extra Large	0	780	0	1,530	
Large	400	750	1,500	4,443	
Medium	750	1,500	4,065	2,280	
Ungraded	120	7,200	120	7,950	
Misc	750	0	750	0	
Total	2,020	10,230	6,435	16,253	
1/ Comparable Week, to-date figures may not total due to rounding					

<sup>1/</sup> Comparable Week, to-date figures may not total due to rounding. 2/ Includes revisions to previous week(s).

# CENTRAL REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN

F.O.B. SHIPPER DOCK OR EQUIVALENT, PRICES NEGOTIATED FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE CENTRAL REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOLUMES. CENTS PER POUND, DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

---- PRICES ----

Feb	18, 2	005
 VOL	UME	

FAT				
CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	<b>EXPORT</b>
15% OR LESS				
RANGE	-	21.00-23.00	102,000	-
WTD AVERAGE		21.80		
15-20%				
RANGE 18	3.00-19.50	12.50-24.00	1,934,400	840,000
WTD AVERAGE	19.10	18.22		

20.50-21.00

20.75

163,200

# **U.S./Canadian Live Poultry Slaughtered Under Inspection** W/E 12-Feb-05 (PRELIMINARY)

# **U.S. Fowl Slaughtered Domestically**

	Light Hens	Heavy Hens	Total Hens
	Tho	ousands	
Head	1,305	1,246	2,551
Last Week	1,321	1,336	2,657
Same week yr ago	1,230	1,319	2,549
To-date/2005	8,480	7,513	15,993
To-date/2004	7,834	7,665	15,499

#### U.S. Fowl Slaughtered in Canada

	Light Hens	Heavy Hens	Total Hens
	Thousa	ands	
Head	267	0	267
Last Week	225	4	229
Same week yr ago	153	7	160
To-date/2005	1,895	4	1,899
To-date/2004	1,592	25	1,617
Data Source: Agriculture	and Agri-Food	Canada, AISD, AID, I	Poultry Section

Total U.S. Fowl slaughtered in the U.S. and Canada

	Light Hens Thousar	Heavy Hens	Total Hens
11			0.040
Head	1,572	1,246	2,818
Last Week	1,546	1,340	2,886
Same week yr ago	1,383	1,326	2,709
To-date/2005	10,375	7,517	17,892
To-date/2004	9,426	7,690	17,116
Source: USDA/AMS Por	ultry Programs,	Market News Branc	h

### EASTERN REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN

F.O.B. SHIPPER DOCK OR EQUIVALENT, PRICES NEGOTIATED FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE EASTERN REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOLUMES. CENTS PER POUND, DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

Feb 18, 2005 **CHICKEN WITH SKIN ADDED** 

		PI	PRICES		LUME
	FAT	EDOZENI	EDEOU	TOTAL	EVPORT
	CONTENT 15% OR LESS	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT
	RANGE	18.25	18.75-22.00	420,000	260,000
	WTD AVERAGE	18.25	20.38		
	15-20%				
)		00-22.50	14.00-23.00	3,668,000	2,028,000
	WTD AVERAGE	19.92	18.23		
	20% OR MORE				
	RANGE	-	19.00	120,000	-
	WTD AVERAGE		19.00		

\* INCLUDES THE STATES of CT, DE, FL, GA, MA, MD, ME, NC, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, SC, VA, VT, WV

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Data Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, AISD, AID, Poultry Section Source: USDA/AMS Poultry Programs, Market News Branch.

<sup>\*</sup> INCLUDES THE STATES of AL, AR, IA, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MI, MN, MO, MS, ND, NE, OK, OH, SD, TN, TX, WI

NATIONAL YOUNG TURKEY PARTS AND BULK MEAT, FROZEN (UNLESS SPECIFIED), CENTS PER LB., DELIVERED FIRST RECEIVERS, PART AND FULL TRUCKLOTS AS OF 18 FEBRUARY 2005.

The market tone on tom drums was barely steady to fully steady, mostly steady; tom 2-joint wings steady to instances weak with increased export interest noted at the lower trending prices; tom necks and full-cut wings steady to barely steady. Demand on tom bulk parts was light to moderate. Offerings of tom wings adequate to instances burdensome, balance adequate to fully adequate. Trading was moderate on tom bulk parts for domestic and export shipments, balance slow. For domestic: fresh hen drums 39, fresh scapula 122, plant grade basted 20-22 lb. breasts 130, fresh breast trim 150 cents delivered. For export: frozen ground drum meat 57, fresh thigh meat 90 cents delivered.

**WEEKLY** 

**PRICE** 

36.97

41.00

46.88 23.40

18.72

93.53

WTD AVG

**WEEKLY** 

**VOLUME** 

(000)

345

516

627

1178

3 676

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 2005				
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS	<b>RANGE</b> 36.00-37.00	CODE 1/	<b>PRICE</b> 36.50	<b>(000)</b> 104
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS	00.00 07.00	Т	41.00	3
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM	50.00	·	50.00	208
TAILS	24.00		24.00	40
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	19.50		19.50	52
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	85.00-92.00		87.67	144
THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 2005				
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME
	RANGE	CODE 1/	PRICE	(000)
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS		W	37.00	196
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS	45.50	Т	41.00	3
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS	45.50	W	45.50 25.00	468 160
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/		W	19.00	40
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	90.00-98.50	**	96.64	728
	00.00 00.00		00.0.	. =0
WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 2005				
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME
DDUMACTICKO TOMO	RANGE	CODE 1/	PRICE	(000)
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS	37.00	Т	37.00 41.00	196 3
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM		'	41.00	3
TAILS	25.00		25.00	160
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	19.00		19.00	40
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN		Т	89.00	266
TUESDAY,FEBRUARY 15, 2005				
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME
	RANGE	CODE 1/	PRICE	(000)
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS	37.50		37.50	5
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS	41.00		41.00	3
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM	24 00 24 00		22.52	240
TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	21.00-24.00 18.50-19.00		22.52 18.63	316 535
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	87.00-90.00		89.00	266
THETHER	07.00 00.00		00.00	200
MONDAY,FEBRUARY 14, 2005				
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME
DDI MOTICIZO TOMO	RANGE	CODE 1/	PRICE	(000)
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS	38.00		38.00	40
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM				
TAILS		F	23.00	40
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/		F	18.77	344
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	88.00		88.00	40

1/ CODES FOR LAST SIGNIFICANT TRADE (L.S.T.): M=MONDAY T=TUESDAY W=WEDNESDAY R=THURSDAY F=FRIDAY 2/ Product contains 15-20% fat with skin added.